OCCUPATIONAL OUTLOOK

ALAMEDA COUNTY 1998/1999

A product of the California Cooperative Occupational Information System

Sponsored by:

Oakland Private Industry Council and Local Partners
Alameda County Private Industry Council
State of California Employment Development Department
California Occupational Information Coordinating Committee
Alameda County Economic Development Alliance for Business



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Oakland Private Industry Council expresses its gratitude to all the people who gave their time and expertise towards the publication of this report.

Our thanks go to over 250 Alameda County employers who contributed their time and information. These employers made this Outlook Report possible by answering questions on 23 different occupations.

We would also like to give special thanks to all of our partners who helped select the occupations to be studied for this report.

We appreciate the contributions of Tré Braun, CCOIS Site Analyst, for his guidance throughout this project.

Kyle Hornstein Labor Market Information Coordinator

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ABOUT THE CCOIS

The 1998/1999 Alameda County Occupational Outlook Report is a product of the California Cooperative Occupational Information System (CCOIS), which has been active since 1986. CCOIS is a collaboration of the Labor Market Information Division of the Employment Development Department, the California Occupational Information Coordinating Committee (COICC) and a local agency in Alameda County, the Oakland Private Industry Council. Currently, 38 local agencies produce these reports. These reports contain information on occupations in 58 counties and all of California's labor force. No other source of occupational information offers the up-to-date local labor market focus that is found in this and other Occupational Outlook Reports.

MISSION OF THE CCOIS

"To improve the match between employers' needs for skilled labor and the skills of the California workforce. This is accomplished by providing current localized occupational information that results in better labor decisions. These decisions are made by job seekers, employers, policy makers, legislators, training staff, students, educators, counselors, administrators and others who prepare people for, and help them to obtain work."

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YOUR OPINION COUNTS...

As a reader of the information contained in this report, your participation in completing the survey enclosed with this publication is appreciated. Your response will help us ensure this publication continues to meet the needs of our customers. Thank You.

INTRODUCTION

The 1998/1999 Occupational Outlook Report represents the seventh year of the Labor Market Information Program in Alameda County. It is the objective of this report to inform both employers and job seekers of the current labor market trends in Alameda County.

POSSIBLE USES FOR THIS REPORT:

Career Decisions: Career Counselors and job seekers can make informed occupational choices based on skills, abilities, interests, education and personal needs. The localized information in this report is easy to understand and includes employer requirements and preferences, wages and benefits, supply and demand assessments and more.

Curriculum Design: Training providers can assess and update their curriculum based on current employer needs and projected trends, as indicated in this report.

Program Planning: This report provides local planners and administrators with employment, training, and placement data, as well as occupational size and expected growth rates. Program planners can use this data to evaluate, improve, and eliminate programs, or to plan new programs.

Economic Development: Local government agencies and economic development organizations will find information on the labor pool, such as occupational size, expected growth rates, and wages, useful in determining the potential for business growth and development in our labor market area.

Program Marketing: Training providers can effectively market their programs by informing students, employers, and others that the chances for job placement are much greater, because their training programs are developed using reliable local occupational data.

Human Resource Management: Small business owners and large corporate human resource directors alike can use this report to help determine competitive wages and benefits, improve their recruitment methods and assess the availability of qualified workers for business relocation or expansion purposes.

ABOUT THE PROGRAM METHODS

Occupation Selection

The following process was used to select the occupations to be included in this report. Initial criteria were identified by the Oakland Private Industry Council (OPIC) staff to narrow down the list of occupations to be surveyed. The criteria were:

- The occupation has a substantial employment base in the county;
- There was a substantial number of projected job openings in the county;
- The potential salary level was \$7.00/hr. or more. (Some exceptions are included in this report.)

A preliminary list of occupations was developed and reviewed by vocational program operators, educational institutions, labor representatives, economic development organizations, members of the Private Industry Council, employers and the Labor Market Information Division (LMID). With input from these organizations, occupations were dropped and others added until a final list of occupations was selected.

Title & Definition of Occupations

An occupation has a name or title and a definition of a job that identifies the various activities and functions of a worker. The method for classifying jobs used in this program is the Occupational Employment Statistics (OES) classification system developed by the U.S. Department of Labor's Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) or the Dictionary of Occupational Titles (DOT) developed by the U.S. Department of Labor. BLS uses the OES classification system nationwide to study staffing patterns within industries. The DOT is used nationwide to properly match jobs with workers. Examples of occupational titles: Automotive Mechanics, Medical Secretaries, and Film Editors.

Survey Sample Selection

After the occupations were selected and defined, an employer sample was developed for each occupation. One consideration in drawing up the employer sample was to identify the industry classification.

An industry title represents the economic activity in which a firm is engaged. Industries are classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification Manual. There are nine major industry classifications; some examples are agriculture, construction, manufacturing, and retail trade. Every firm in the state is classified in one or more of these detailed industry categories, according to the products or services they render.

LMID staff, using detailed data bases on employers and occupational staffing within industries, chose a representative sample of employers for each of the occupations. A Home Health Care worker would generally work for a firm classified in the health services category, whereas a Local Area Network Manager may be scattered across several

industries—health services, retail trade, manufacturing, etc. This was considered for each occupation when establishing the sample of employers that would receive questionnaires. This sample was carefully reviewed by Oakland PIC staff and employers were added and deleted, as appropriate, to obtain a sample of 40 employers.

Questionnaire Development

A standard questionnaire was developed by LMID and used for all occupations.

Survey Procedures

The following illustrates OPIC's survey procedures:

- Employers were called to verify company name and address, verify the existence of the occupation at the company, obtain the name of a contact person, describe the study and encourage participation. Employers were eliminated at this point if they did not employ in that occupation.
- Employers willing to participate in the survey were encouraged to complete the questionnaire during the initial contact by phone. If that was not a convenient time, employers willing to complete the questionnaire were called back at a time designated and/or sent a survey by mail or fax.
- Employers not responding after five working days of mailing a questionnaire were again contacted by phone to encourage them to return the questionnaire and again given the opportunity to complete the survey by telephone.
- All surveys were reviewed by the coordinator to ensure accuracy and completeness. Employers were contacted if answers were unclear or conflicted with other answers or information obtained about the occupation.
- If a sufficient number of responses could not be obtained in a reasonable time in order to secure a finalized list of up to 40 employers, additional employers were added to the list based on knowledge of local firms, the firms listed in the Yellow Pages, or the firms listed with the Chamber of Commerce.

Tabulation & Results

The survey responses were entered into a database, and tabulations were produced. From those tabulations, the data was analyzed and the final occupational summaries were prepared. Each occupational summary provides information on training and hiring requirements; size of the occupation; employment trends; supply/demand assessments; wages and fringe benefits; and other information. Specific employer identification is and will remain confidential.

ABOUT THE OCCUPATIONAL SUMMARIES

The following descriptions are provided to explain each section of the occupational summaries. Occupations are listed alphabetically by their title. The Occupational Employment Statistic (OES) Code and number of responding firms are provided at the beginning of each summary.

Response Chart:

When reference is made to "all", "almost all", "most", "many", "some", or "few", the following definitions apply.

All Employers 100% of the survey respondents

Almost All 80% up to but not including 100% of survey

respondents

Most 60% up to but not including 80% of survey

respondents

Many 40% up to but not including 60% of survey

respondents

Some 20% up to but not including 40% of survey

respondents

Few Less than 20%

Description

The titles and descriptions are based on the OES Dictionary published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, May 1992, and by the U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration, Fourth Edition.

Training and Experience

Job Qualifications

The basic skills, knowledge, abilities and certification described in this section are primarily from LMID library reference material. Computer related skills are from the surveyed employers.

Education of Most Recent Hires

In this section, the report categorizes the level of formal education held by most of the recent hires indicated by responding employers in the designated occupation.

Experience & Other Requirements

This part of the report reflects employers' requirements for previous work experience and the degree to which they accept training as a substitute for experience.

Recruitment methods

Sources

This section lists the sources that employers most frequently utilize in their recruitment efforts.

Vacancies Filled over last 12 Months

Here, employers were asked to report the source of job openings in the occupation over the last year.

Employment Trends

Alameda County Occupational Forecast 1994-2001

The forecast tables represented in this section were prepared by EDD. The tables indicate the employment level, growth rating and job openings by occupation in Alameda County over a seven year period. Also included is the average growth rate for all occupations in the county.

Size

The term used to describe the employment level of a particular occupation refers to its estimated number of workers in the occupation. Occupational size in Alameda County is measured on the following scale:

Small	Less than 884
Medium	885 - 1768
Large	1769 - 3830
Very Large	More than 3830

Growth Rating

The standard terms used to describe the rate of growth for each occupation are as follows:

Much Faster than Average = 1.50 x average or more

Faster than Average = 1.10 to but not including 1.50 x average Average = 0.90 to but not including 1.10 x average

Slower than Average = Less than 0.90 x average

Job Openings

For each occupation, the job openings reported are a result of occupational growth.

Average Growth

The average growth rating for Alameda County illustrated for comparison to the occupational growth rating.

Employers' Forecast

In this section, employment levels in the occupation are assessed for the past year and for the next three years. Here, the employment levels are measured by whether responding employers felt the occupation would decline, stability or grow.

Supply/Demand Assessments

The terms used in this section refer to the degree of difficulty employers experience when seeking fully experienced and qualified applicants, as well as inexperienced applicants

(trained or untrained) who meet their hiring qualifications. The following terms illustrate the local supply and demand characteristics at the time of the survey:

Very Difficult Demand is considerably greater than the supply of qualified

applicants. Employers often cannot find qualified applicants

when an opening arises.

Somewhat Difficult Demand is somewhat greater than the supply of qualified

applicants. Employers may have some difficulty finding

qualified applicant when an opening arises.

A Little Difficult Supply is somewhat greater than the demand for qualified

applicants when employers look to fill openings.

Not Difficult Supply of qualified applicants is considerably greater than

demand, creating a very competitive job market for

applicants.

Wages And Benefits

Hourly Wages

The standard definition of wage data categories enables comparison of salary ranges across occupations. The ranges are based primarily on employer surveys and contracts with unions. Union wages are reported separately when union employment represents 20 percent or more of the surveyed employers. The wages reported are based on data collected from July 1997 through December 1997 and reflect the following categories:

Entry Level/No Experience The wages of persons trained or untrained,

but with no paid experience in the

occupation.

Experienced/New to Firm The starting wages paid to journey-level or

experienced workers newly hired at the firm.

3 + Years Experience with The wages generally paid to workers with at

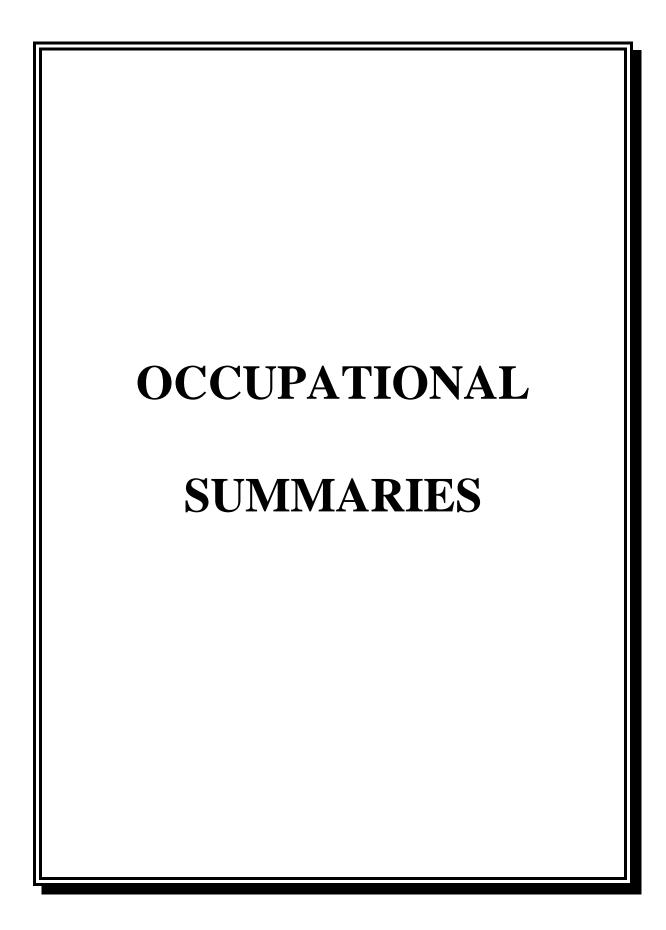
firm least three years journey-level experience at

the firm.

Included in this section are the hourly work week and promotional opportunities.

Benefits

Employee benefits for both full-time and part-time workers are represented in this section. The data shows the percentage of employers offering each benefit using he categories listed on page 5.



BAKERS – BREAD AND PASTRY

OES CODE: 650210

15 FIRMS RESPONDING / 102 TOTAL EMPLOYEES

DESCRIPTION

Bread and pastry bakers mix and bake ingredients according to recipes to produce breads, pastries, and other baked foods. They produce goods in smaller quantities for consumption on premises or for sale as specialty baked foods.

TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE

JOB QUALIFICATIONS

Ability To: follow safe work practices, stand continuously for 2 or more hours, work as part of a team, read and follow instructions, and meet sanitation requirements.

Skills In: interpersonal relations

Willingness to: work nights, weekends, and holidays, work part-time, and work on call.

EDUCATION OF MOST RECENT HIRES

1. High School or Equivalent All

EXPERIENCE & OTHER REQUIREMENTS

		Sometimes		•
Work Experience	33%	20%	27%	20%
Required				
Training as a Substitute	20%	47%	13%	20%
for Work Experience				

RECRUITMENT METHODS

Employee Referrals, Unsolicited Applicants and In-House Promotions and Transfers	Most
Newspaper Ads, and the Employment	Many
Development Dept. (EDD)	·
Public School or Program Referrals,	Some
Private School Referrals and Other	
(Port of Oakland, Web-Site, Signs)	
Private Employment Agencies	None

VACANCIES FILLED OVER LAST 12 MONTHS

Employees Leaving	Many
Temporary	Some
Promotions and New Positions	Few

Employers report a total of 33 new positions this past year.

EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

ALAMEDA COUNTY OCCUPATIONAL FORECAST 1994-2001

Size: Medium (1994 emp. 1160)

Growth Rating: Much Faster Than Average (26.7%)

Job Openings: 310

Average growth for all occupations in Alameda County: 12.3%

EMPLOYERS' FORECAST

	Decline	Remain Stable	Grow
Employment level	Few	Most	Few
during last year			
Employment level	None	Many	Many
over next 3 years			

SUPPLY/DEMAND ASSESSMENTS

How difficult is it to find applicants?

	Not	A Little	Somewhat	Very
Experienced	54%	13%	13%	20%
Inexperienced	50%	33%	8%	9%

WAGES/BENEFITS

WAGES

	Range	Median
Entry Level/No Experience	\$ 5.75 - 8.00	\$ 6.50
Experienced/New to Firm	\$ 6.50 - 12.00	\$ 8.00
3 + Years Experience with firm	\$ 8.00 - 14.40	\$ 12.00

BENEFITS

	FT
Medical and Dental Insurance	Almost All
Paid Vacation	Most
Life Insurance	Many
Vision Insurance, Paid Sick Leave and	Some
Retirement Plan	
Child Care	None

OTHER

HOURS: Almost All employers report full time positions averaging 40 hour work weeks. Some report part time positions averaging 23 hour work weeks.

PROMOTIONAL OPPORTUNITES: Most employers

provide promotional opportunities.

GENDER: 66% of total employees are male; 34% are female

CHILD CARE WORKERS

OES CODE: 680380

15 FIRMS RESPONDING / 641 TOTAL EMPLOYEES

DESCRIPTION

Child Care Workers attend children at school, businesses, and institutions performing a variety of tasks, such as dressing, feeding, bathing, and overseeing play. This occupation does not include workers whose primary function is to teach in a structured setting.

TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE

JOB QUALIFICATIONS

Ability To: exercise patience, handle crisis situations, work under pressure, ability to read and follow instructions

Skills In: word processing

Skills in: oral communication

Knowledge of: early childhood development

Possession Of: clean police record, good physical condition,

and good work record

EDUCATION OF MOST RECENT HIRES

1. Some College, but no degree	Many
2. Bachelor Degree	Some
3. High School or equivalent	Few

EXPERIENCE & OTHER REQUIREMENTS

	Never	Sometimes	Usually	Always
Work Experience	6%	27%	67%	0%
Required				
Training as a Substitute	0%	100%	0%	0%
for Work Experience				

RECRUITMENT METHODS

Employee Referrals Newspaper Ads and In-House Promotions and Transfers	Almost All Most
Unsolicited Applicants	Many
Public School or Program Referrals,	Some
Private School Referrals and the	
Employment Development Dept (EDD)	
Private Employment Agencies and Other (Job Fair, Job Hotline)	Few
(JOU Fall, JOU HOUIIIE)	

VACANCIES FILLED OVER LAST 12 MONTHS

Employees Leaving, New Positions and Some

Temporary

Promotions Few

Employers report a total of 151new positions this past year.

EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

ALAMEDA COUNTY OCCUPATIONAL FORECAST 1994-2001

Size: Medium (1994 emp. 990) Growth Rating: Slower Than Average (11.1%)

Job Openings: 110

Average growth for all occupations in Alameda County: 12.3%

EMPLOYERS' FORECAST

	Decline	Remain Stable	Grow
Employment level	Few	Many	Many
during last year			
Employment level	Few	Many	Many
over next 3 years			

SUPPLY/DEMAND ASSESSMENTS

How difficult is it to find applicants?

	Not	A Little	Somewhat	Very
Experienced	0%	20%	33%	47%
Inexperienced	13%	13%	47%	27%

WAGES/BENEFITS

WAGES

	Kai	nge	N	ledian
Entry Level/No Experience	\$ 5.75	- 10.00	\$	7.25
Experienced/New to Firm	\$ 6.25	- 12.00	\$	8.50
3 + Years Experience with firm	\$ 8.22	- 18.00	\$	10.21

UNION

	Ran	ıge		Me	dian
Entry Level/No Experience	\$ 7.27	-	9.60	\$	8.43
Experienced/New to Firm	\$ 7.27	-	11.96	\$	9.30
3 + Years Experience with Firm	\$ 9.50	_	13.15	\$	11.30

BENEFITS

	FT	PT
Medical Insurance, Paid Sick Leave	Almost All	Many
and Vacation		
Dental Insurance	Almost All	Some
Retirement Plan	Many	Few
Life Insurance	Many	None
Vision Insurance and Child Care	Some	Some

OTHER

HOURS: Almost All employers report full time positions averaging 40 hour work weeks. Almost All report part time positions averaging 24 hour work weeks. Many report Temporary positions averaging 22 hours a week.

PROMOTIONAL OPPORTUNITES: Almost All employers provide promotional opportunities.

GENDER: 74% of total employees are female; 26% are male

COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS, INCLUDING AIDES

OES CODE: 251051

15 FIRMS RESPONDING / 456 TOTAL EMPLOYEES

DESCRIPTION

Computer Programmers, Including Aides convert symbolic statements of administrative data, business, scientific, engineering, and other technical problem formulations into detailed logical flow charts for coding into computer language. They develop and write computer programs to store, locate, and retrieve specific documents, data, and information.

TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE

JOB QUALIFICATIONS

Ability To: work as part of a team, think logically, read and follow instructions, work independently, interact with others, work under pressure, ability to make decisions, and ability to use diagnostic programs.

Skills In: word processing, spreadsheet, database, desktop publishing and other (Visual Basics, Unix, Java, Networking), customer service, interpersonal relations, oral communication, and problem solving

Possession Of: ingenuity and imagination.

Employee Peterrals and In House

EDUCATION OF MOST RECENT HIRES

1. Bachelor (4 Year) Degree Almost All

EXPERIENCE & OTHER REQUIREMENTS

Work Experience	Never 0%	Sometimes 0%	Usually 20%	Always 80%
Required	270/	67 0/	60/	00/
Training as a Substitute for Work Experience	27%	67%	6%	0%

RECRUITMENT METHODS

Almost All

Employee Referrals and In-nouse	Almost All
Promotions and Transfers	
Newspaper Ads and Private Employment	Most
Agencies	
Unsolicited Applicants and Other	Many
(Web-Site)	
Public School or Program Referrals,	Some
Private School Referrals and EDD	

VACANCIES FILLED OVER LAST 12 MONTHS

New Positions	Most
Temporary, Employees Leaving and	Few
Promotions	

Employers report a total of 133 new positions this past year.

EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

ALAMEDA COUNTY OCCUPATIONAL FORECAST 1994-2001

Size: Large (1994 emp. 3110)
Growth Rating: Faster Than Average (14.8%)

Job Openings: 460

Average growth for all occupations in Alameda County: 12.3%

EMPLOYERS' FORECAST

	Decline	Remain Stabl	e Grow
Employment level	None	Some	Most
during last year			
Employment level	None	Some	Almost All
over next 3 years			

SUPPLY/DEMAND ASSESSMENTS

How difficult is it to find applicants?

	Not	A Little	Somewhat	Very
Experienced	7%	20%	33%	40%
Inexperienced	0%	0%	67%	33%

WAGES/BENEFITS

WAGES

	Range	Median
Entry Level/No Experience	\$ 5.75 - 19.18	\$ 17.05
Experienced/New to Firm	\$ 11.51 - 31.65	\$ 20.14
3 + Years Experience with firm	\$ 19.18 - 38.42	\$ 28.77

BENEFITS

	FT
Medical and Dental Insurance, Paid	All
Sick Leave, Paid Vacation and	
Retirement Plan	Almost All
Vision and Life Insurance	Most
Child Care	Few

OTHER

HOURS: All employers report full time positions averaging 42 hour work weeks. Some also report part time positions averaging 27 hour work weeks.

PROMOTIONAL OPPORTUNITES: All employers provide promotional opportunities.

GENDER: 68% of total employees are male; 32% are female

COOKS - RESTAURANT

OES CODE: 650260

16 FIRMS RESPONDING / 803 TOTAL EMPLOYEES

DESCRIPTION

Restaurant Cooks prepare, season, and cook soups, meats, vegetables, desserts, and other foodstuffs in restaurants. They may order supplies, keep records and accounts, price items on a menu, or plan the menu.

TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE

JOB QUALIFICATIONS

Ability To: follow oral instructions, stand continuously for 2 or more hours, work under pressure, work independently, handle multiple food orders in a timely fashion, read and follow instructions, and manage multiple priorities.

Skills In: oral communication, and grooming

Willingness to: work nights, weekends and holidays, and work with close supervision

EDUCATION OF MOST RECENT HIRES

1. Less Than High School

Almost All

EXPERIENCE & OTHER REQUIREMENTS

	Never	Sometimes	Usually	Always
Work Experience	31%	19%	19%	31%
Required				
Training as a Substitute	38%	50%	6%	6%
for Work Experience				

RECRUITMENT METHODS

Newspaper Ads & Employee Referrals	Most
In-House Promotion or Transfer	Many
Unsolicited Applicants and Public	Some
School or Program Referrals	
Private School Referrals and Other (Sign)	Few
Private Employment Agencies, EDD, and	None
Union Halls	

VACANCIES FILLED OVER LAST 12 MONTHS

Employees Leaving	Most
Promotions	Some
New Positions	Few
Temporary	None

Employers report a total of 592 new positions this past year.

EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

ALAMEDA COUNTY OCCUPATIONAL FORECAST 1994-2001

Size: Large (1994 emp. 2840) Growth Rating: Faster Than Average (15.8%)

Job Openings: 450

Average growth for all occupations in Alameda County: 12.3%

EMPLOYERS' FORECAST

	Decline	Remain Stable	Grow
Employment level	Few	Many	Many
during last year			
Employment level	None	Many	Many
over next 3 years			

SUPPLY/DEMAND ASSESSMENTS

How difficult is it to find applicants?

	Not	A Little	Somewhat	Very
Experienced	20%	20%	40%	20%
Inexperienced	38%	15%	38%	9%

WAGES/BENEFITS

WAGES

	Range	Median
Entry Level/No Experience	\$ 5.75 - 7.00	\$ 6.00
Experienced/New to Firm	\$ 5.75 - 10.00	\$ 6.75
3 + Years Experience with firm	\$ 6.25 - 12.00	\$ 10.00

BENEFITS

	FT
Medical & Dental Insurance, and Paid	Almost All
Vacation	
Vision and Life Insurance and	Many
Retirement Plan	
Paid Sick Leave and Child Care	None

OTHER

HOURS: Almost All employers report full time positions averaging 41 hour work weeks. Most employers report part-time positions averaging 24 hour work weeks.

PROMOTIONAL OPPORTUNITES: Almost All employers provide promotional opportunities.

GENDER: 59% of total employees are male; 41% are female

DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS

OES CODE: 857050

15 FIRMS RESPONDING / 564 TOTAL EMPLOYEES

DESCRIPTION

Data Processing Equipment Repairers repair, maintain, and install electronic computers (mainframes, minis, and micros), peripheral equipment, and word processing systems. This occupation does not include Non-Data Processing Equipment Repairers.

TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE

JOB QUALIFICATIONS

Ability To: maintain good customer relations, make decisions, sit continuously for 2 or more hours, work independently, troubleshoot at board level, lift at least 50 lbs. repeatedly, read and follow instructions, write legibly, use diagnostic programs, and operate electronics testing equipment

Skills In: word processing, spreadsheet, database, desktop publishing and other (operating systems), interpersonal relations, analyses, problem solving, eye-hand coordination, basic math, and keyboard.

Knowledge of: all types of printers

Possession of: valid drivers license

EDUCATION OF MOST RECENT HIRES

 High School or Equivalent 	Some
2. Some College but no Degree	Some
3. Associate (2 Year) Degree	Few
4. Bachelor (4 Year) Degree	Few

EXPERIENCE & OTHER REQUIREMENTS

	Never	Sometimes	Usually	Always
Work Experience	0%	13%	40%	47%
Required				
Training as a Substitute	27%	67%	0%	6%
for Work Experience				

RECRUITMENT METHODS

Employee Referrals Almost All
Newspaper Ads and In-House Promotions Most
And Transfers
Private Employment Agencies, Unsolicited Many

Applicants, EDD and Other (Web-Site)

Public School or Program Referrals and Some

Private School Referrals

VACANCIES FILLED OVER LAST 12 MONTHS

Promotions, New Positions and Some

Employees Leaving

Temporary Few

Employers report a total of 122 new positions this past year.

EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

ALAMEDA COUNTY OCCUPATIONAL FORECAST 1994-2001

Size: Small (1994 emp. 730)

Growth Rating: Much Faster Than Average (32.9%)

Job Openings: 240

Average growth for all occupations in Alameda County: 12.3%

EMPLOYERS' FORECAST

	Decline	Remain Stable	Grow
Employment level	Few	Some	Many
during last year			
Employment level	None	Some	Most
over next 3 years			

SUPPLY/DEMAND ASSESSMENTS

How difficult is it to find applicants?

	Not	A Little	Somewhat	Very
Experienced	27%	13%	53%	7%
Inexperienced	13%	25%	50%	12%

WAGES/BENEFITS

WAGES

	Range	Median
Entry Level/No Experience	\$ 7.67 - 12.00	\$ 9.49
Experienced/New to Firm	\$ 10.00 - 20.00	\$ 14.38
3 + Years Experience with firm	\$ 12.00 - 40.00	\$ 19.18

BENEFITS

	FT	PT
Medical and Dental Insurance and Paid	All	Few
Vacation		
Paid Sick Leave	Almost All	Few
Life Insurance and Retirement Plan	Most	Few
Vision Insurance	Many	Few
Child Care	Few	Few

OTHER

HOURS: All employers report full time positions averaging 41 hour work weeks. Some report part time positions averaging 29 hour work weeks. Some also report temporary positions averaging 33 hours a week.

PROMOTIONAL OPPORTUNITES: Almost All employers provide promotional opportunities.

GENDER: 75% of total employees are male; 25% are female

FOOD PREPARATION WORKERS

OES CODE: 650380

15 FIRMS RESPONDING / 237 TOTAL EMPLOYEES

DESCRIPTION

Food Preparation Workers perform a variety of food preparation duties, such as preparing cold foods and maintaining and cleaning kitchen work areas, equipment, and utensils. They perform simple tasks such as preparing shellfish or slicing meat. They may brew coffee, tea, or chocolate or prepare sandwiches. They work in such places as a restaurant kitchen or a delicatessen.

TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE

JOB QUALIFICATIONS

Ability To: follow oral instructions, work rapidly, work under pressure, handle multiple food orders in a timely fashion, and stand continuously for 2 or more hours

Skills In: personal cleanliness, and oral communication

Willingness to: work with close supervision

EDUCATION OF MOST RECENT HIRES

1. High School or Equivalent Almost All

EXPERIENCE & OTHER REQUIREMENTS

	Never	Sometimes	Usually	Always
Work Experience	40%	40%	20%	0%
Required				
Training as a Substitute	27%	60%	7%	6%
for Work Experience				

RECRUITMENT METHODS

Employee Referrals	Almost All
In-House Promotions and Transfers	Most
Newspaper Ads	Many
Unsolicited Applicants and Other (Sign)	Some
Private Employment Agencies, Public	Few
School or Program Referrals, Private	
School Referrals, and EDD	

VACANCIES FILLED OVER LAST 12 MONTHS

Employees Leaving	Many
Promotions and New Positions	Some
Temporary	Few

Employers report a total of 76 new positions this past year.

EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

ALAMEDA COUNTY OCCUPATIONAL FORECAST 1994-2001

Size: Very Large (1994 emp. 7200) Growth Rating: No Significant Change (12.5%)

Job Openings: 900

Average growth for all occupations in Alameda County: 12.3%

EMPLOYERS' FORECAST

	Decline	Remain Stable	Grow
Employment level	None	Most	Many
during last year			
Employment level	None	Many	Many
over next 3 years			

SUPPLY/DEMAND ASSESSMENTS

How difficult is it to find applicants?

	Not	A Little	Somewhat	Very
Experienced	67%	20%	13%	0%
Inexperienced	64%	14%	22%	0%

WAGES/BENEFITS

WAGES

	Kai	nge	e	IV.	ledian
Entry Level/No Experience	\$ 5.75	-	7.00	\$	6.00
Experienced/New to Firm	\$ 5.75	-	8.50	\$	7.00
3 + Years Experience with firm	\$ 7.00	-	14.00	\$	9.00

UNION

	Ran	ıge	!	Me	dian
Entry Level/No Experience	\$ 8.60	-	9.40	\$	9.00
Experienced/New to Firm	\$ 9.40	-	10.54	\$	9.97
3 + Years Experience with Firm	\$ 9.40	_	11.42	\$	10.41

BENEFITS

FT.	PT
All	Some
Almost All	None
Most	Some
Most	Few
Some	None
	All Almost All Most Most

OTHER

HOURS: Almost All employers report full time positions averaging 39 hour work weeks. Many also report part time positions averaging 24 hour work weeks.

PROMOTIONAL OPPORTUNITES: Almost All employers provide promotional opportunities.

GENDER: 66% of total employees are female; 34% are male.

GENERAL MANAGERS AND TOP EXECUTIVES

OES CODE: 190050

15 FIRMS RESPONDING / 42 TOTAL EMPLOYEES

DESCRIPTION

General Mangers and Top Executives include both top and midlevel managers whose duties and responsibilities are too diverse and general in nature to be classified in any functional or line area of management and administration. These managers generally work through departmental or subordinate executives. This occupation does not include managers of smaller establishments who typically engage in the sane activities as the workers they supervise.

TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE

JOB QUALIFICATIONS

Ability To: work independently, maintain good business relationships, manage unexpected situations or circumstances, give oral instructions, motivate others, work under pressure, plan and organize the work of others, set work priorities, write effectively, hire and assign personnel, analyze data and solve problems, and interview others for information

Skills In: word processing, spreadsheet, database, desktop publishing, leadership, oral communication, interpersonal relations, and public contact

EDUCATION OF MOST RECENT HIRES

1.	Bachelor (4 Year) Degree	Most
2.	Graduate Study	Many

EXPERIENCE & OTHER REQUIREMENTS

Work Experience	Never 0%	Sometimes 0%	Usually 0%	Always 100%
Required				
Training as a Substitute	60%	33%	0%	7%
for Work Experience				

RECRUITMENT METHODS

In-House Promotions and Transfers	Almost All
Employee Referrals and Newspaper Ads	Most
Private Employment Agencies and Other	Many
(Web-Site)	
Unsolicited Applicants	Some
Public School or Program Referrals	Few
Private School Referrals, and EDD	

VACANCIES FILLED OVER LAST 12 MONTHS

New Positions	Almost All
Employees Leaving	Some
Temporary and Promotions	None

Employers report a total of 5 new positions this past year

EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

ALAMEDA COUNTY OCCUPATIONAL FORECAST 1994-2001

Size: Very Large (1994 emp. 16,440) Growth Rating: Faster Than Average (14.8%)

Job Openings: 2430

Average growth for all occupations in Alameda County: 12.3%

EMPLOYERS' FORECAST

	Decline	Remain Stable	Grow
Employment level	None	Most	Some
during last year			
Employment level	None	Almost All	Few
over next 3 years			

SUPPLY/DEMAND ASSESSMENTS

How difficult is it to find applicants?

	Not	A Little	Somewhat	Very
Experienced	7%	7%	40%	46%
Inexperienced	50%	0%	50%	0%

WAGES/BENEFITS

WAGES

	Range	Median	
Entry Level/No Experience	\$ 18.80 - 18.80	\$ 18.80	
Experienced/New to Firm	\$ 13.90 - 71.92	\$ 28.77	
3 + Years Experience with firm	\$ 14.38 - 83.91	\$ 38.36	

BENEFITS

	FT
Medical and Dental Insurance, and	All
Paid Vacation	
Vision and Life Insurance, Paid Sick	Almost All
Leave, and Retirement Plan	

OTHER

HOURS: All employers report full time positions averaging 43 hour work weeks. None of the Employers report part time positions.

PROMOTIONAL OPPORTUNITES: Many employers

provide promotional opportunities.

GENDER: 88% of total employees are male; 12% are female

HAZARDOUS MATERIALS REMOVAL WORKERS

OES CODE: 878030

6 FIRMS RESPONDING / 71 TOTAL EMPLOYEES

DESCRIPTION

Hazardous Materials Removal Workers remove, pack, transport, and/or dispose of hazardous materials, including asbestos, waste fuel, contaminates soil, etc. Specialized training and certification in hazardous materials handling and/or a confined entry permit are generally required.

TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE

EDUCATION OF MOST RECENT HIRES

Some College, but no degree
 High School or equivalent
 Few

EXPERIENCE & OTHER REQUIREMENTS

	Never	Sometimes	Usually	Always
Work Experience	17%	50%	0%	33%
Required				
Training as a Substitute	33%	67%	0%	0%
for Work Experience				

RECRUITMENT METHODS

Employee Referrals
In-House Promotions and Transfers, and EDD
Newspaper Ads, and Unsolicited Some Applicants
Public School or Program Referrals, Private School Referrals, and Private Employment Agencies
Union Halls
None

VACANCIES FILLED OVER LAST 12 MONTHS

Employees LeavingAlmost AllNew PositionsFewTemporary and PromotionsNone

Employers report a total of 11 new positions this past year

EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

ALAMEDA COUNTY OCCUPATIONAL FORECAST 1994-2001

Size: Data Unavailable
Growth Rating: Data Unavailable
Job Openings: Data Unavailable

Average growth for all occupations in Alameda County: 12.3%

EMPLOYERS' FORECAST

	Decline	Remain Stable	Grow
Employment level	None	Almost All	Few
during last year			
Employment level	None	Some	Most
over next 3 years			

SUPPLY/DEMAND ASSESSMENTS

How difficult is it to find applicants?

	Not	A Little	Somewhat	Very
Experienced	40%	0%	60%	0%
Inexperienced	50%	25%	25%	0%

WAGES/BENEFITS

WAGES

	Kange	Median
Entry Level/No Experience	\$ 6.00 - 15.00	\$ 10.00
Experienced/New to Firm	\$ 8.00 - 18.50	\$ 14.30
3 + Years Experience with firm	\$ 12.00 - 23.18	\$ 19.38

BENEFITS

Medical Insurance and Paid Vacation
Dental and Vision Insurance, and Paid
Sick Leave
Life Insurance and Retirement Plan
Child Care

FT

All
Almost All
Most
None

OTHER

HOURS: All employers report full time positions averaging 40 hour work weeks. Few of the Employers report part time positions averaging 25 hour work weeks. **PROMOTIONAL OPPORTUNITES:** Most employers

provide promotional opportunities.

GENDER: 77% of the employees are male; 23% are female.

HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS AND INSTALLERS

OES CODE: 859020

7 FIRMS RESPONDING / 113 TOTAL EMPLOYEES

DESCRIPTION

Heating, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration Mechanics and Installers install and repair heating, air conditioning and refrigeration systems. Their duties may include installation and repair of oil burners, hot-air furnaces, heating stoves, and similar equipment in homes and commercial establishments using hand and pipe threading tools. They may also install and repair cooling and central air conditioning systems. This occupation does not include workers who do only plumbing and pipefitting work

TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE

JOB QUALIFICATIONS

Ability To: use time effectively, read and follow instructions, use hand tools, work independently, make decisions, handle crisis situations, read wiring diagrams, and lift at least 50 lbs. repeatedly

Skills In: word processing, and oral communication

Possession Of: good DMV driving record and valid drivers license

Willingness To: work nights, weekends, and holidays

EDUCATION OF MOST RECENT HIRES

1. High School or Equivalent	Many
2. Some College, but no degree	Some
3. Associate (2 Year) degree	Few

EXPERIENCE & OTHER REQUIREMENTS

	Never	Sometimes	Usually	Always
Work Experience	0%	14%	29%	57%
Required				
Training as a Substitute	43%	29%	14%	14%
for Work Experience				

RECRUITMENT METHODS

Newspaper Ads, Employee Referrals, and	Many
Union Hall Referrals	
Public School or Program Referrals	Some
Unsolicited Applicants, In-House	Few
Promotions or Transfers, and Private	
School Referrals	
Private Employment Agencies, and EDD	None

VACANCIES FILLED OVER LAST 12 MONTHS

New Positions	Most
Employees Leaving	Some
Promotions, and Temporary	None
Employers report a total of 26 new	positions this past year.

EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

ALAMEDA COUNTY OCCUPATIONAL FORECAST 1994-2001

Size: Small (1994 emp. 670)

Growth Rating: Much Faster than Average (28.4%)

Job Openings: 190

Average growth for all occupations in Alameda County: 12.3%

EMPLOYERS' FORECAST

	Decline	Remain Stable	Grow
Employment level	None	Many	Many
during last year			
Employment level	None	Some	Most
over next 3 years			

SUPPLY/DEMAND ASSESSMENTS

How difficult is it to find applicants?

	Not	A Little	Somewhat	Very
Experienced	14%	29%	14%	43%
Inexperienced	50%	25%	25%	0%

WAGES/BENEFITS

WAGES

	Range	Median
Entry Level/No Experience	\$ 8.00 - 12.00	\$ 12.00
Experienced/New to Firm	\$ 14.00 - 23.00	\$ 20.00
3 + Years Experience with firm	\$ 16.00 - 26.00	\$ 24.00

UNION

	Kang	ge		IV.	ledian
Entry Level/No Experience	\$ 9.00	-	12.00	\$	10.50
Experienced/New to Firm	\$ 16.00	-	33.00	\$	31.00
3 + Years Experience with Firm	\$ 24.00	-	36.00	\$	31.00

BENEFITS

	FT
Medical, and Dental Insurance, Paid Sick	All
Leave, Paid Vacation, and Retirement	
Plan	
Vision Insurance	Almost All
Life Insurance	Most
Child Care	None

OTHER

HOURS: All employers report full time positions

averaging 40 hour work weeks.

PROMOTIONAL OPPORTUNITES: Most employers

provide promotional opportunities.

GENDER: 96% of total employees are male; 4% are female

INTERNET WEB SITE DESIGNERS/DEVELOPERS (WEBMASTERS)

OES CODE: 031064999

10 FIRMS RESPONDING / 164 TOTAL EMPLOYEES

DESCRIPTION

Internet Web Site Designers/Developers (Webmasters) are responsible for managing the content of an organization's Internet web site. Usually using specialized software, they create, design and maintain web pages to communicate an organization's message to Internet users.

TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE

JOB QUALIFICATIONS

Skills In: spreadsheet, word processing, database, desktop publishing, systems administration, and JAVA

EDUCATION OF MOST RECENT HIRES

1. Bachelor (4Year) degree	Almost All
2. Associate (2Year) degree	Few

EXPERIENCE & OTHER REQUIREMENTS

	Never	Sometimes	Usually	Always
Work Experience	0%	0%	10%	90%
Required				
Training as a Substitute	50%	30%	20%	0%
for Work Experience				

RECRUITMENT METHODS

Employee Referrals, Newspaper Ads, and	Almost All
In-House Promotions and Transfers	
Private Employment Agencies	Many
Public School or Program Referrals and	Some
Other (Web Site)	
Unsolicited Applicants, Private School	Few
Referrals, and EDD	
Union Halls	None

VACANCIES FILLED OVER LAST 12 MONTHS

New Positions	All
Employees Leaving	None
Promotions	None
Temporary	None

Employers report a total of 6 new positions this past year

EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

ALAMEDA COUNTY OCCUPATIONAL FORECAST 1994-2001

Data Unavailable Size: Growth Rating: Data Unavailable Job Openings: Data Unavailable

Average growth for all occupations in Alameda County: 12.3%

EMPLOYERS' FORECAST

	Decline	Remain Stable	Grow
Employment level	None	Many	Most
during last year			
Employment level	None	Many	Most
over next 3 years			

SUPPLY/DEMAND ASSESSMENTS

How difficult is it to find applicants?

	Not	A Little	Somewhat	Very
Experienced	10%	30%	30%	30%
Inexperienced	0%	0%	67%	33%

WAGES/BENEFITS

WAGES

	Rai	nge	Median
Entry Level/No Experience	\$ 14.38	- 14.38	\$ 14.38
Experienced/New to Firm	\$ 11.51	- 34.52	\$ 19.66
3 + Years Experience with firm	\$ 18.70	- 57.54	\$ 22.78

BENEFITS

	FT	PT
Medical Insurance and Paid	All	Few
Vacation		
Vision Insurance	Almost All	Few
Dental Insurance, Life Insurance,	Most	Few
and Paid Sick Leave		
Retirement Plan	Many	Few
Child Care	Few	None

OTHER

HOURS: Almost All employers report full time positions averaging 41 hour work weeks. Some employers report part time positions averaging 25 hour work weeks.

PROMOTIONAL OPPORTUNITES: Most employers

provide promotional opportunities.

GENDER: 56% of total employees are female; 44% are male

MAINTENANCE REPAIRERS – GENERAL UTILITY

OES CODE: 851320

15 FIRMS RESPONDING / 282 TOTAL EMPLOYEES

DESCRIPTION

Maintenance Repairers perform work involving two or more maintenance skills to keep the machines, mechanical equipment, and/or structure of an establishment in repair. This occupation is generally found in a small establishment where specialization in maintenance work is impractical. Their duties may involve pipefitting, boilermaking, insulating, welding, machining, machine and equipment repairing, carpentry, and electrical work, as well as planning and laying out of work relating to repairs; repairing electrical and/or mechanical equipment; installing, aligning and balancing new equipment; and repairing buildings, floors, or stairs.

TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE

JOB QUALIFICATIONS

Ability To: stand continuously for 2 or more hours, implement safe work practices, operate power hand tools, read and follow instructions, and handle crisis situations

Possession of: good eye-hand coordination, and mechanical aptitude

EDUCATION OF MOST RECENT HIRES

1.	High School or equivalent	Almost All
2.	Some College, but no Degree	Few

EXPERIENCE & OTHER REQUIREMENTS

	Never	Sometimes	Usually	Always
Work Experience	0%	7%	33%	60%
Required				
Training as a Substitute	0%	80%	13%	7%
for Work Experience				

RECRUITMENT METHODS

Employee Referrals, Newspaper Ads,	Most
Unsolicited Applicants and In-House	
Promotions and Transfers	
Public School or Program Referrals,	Many
and EDD	
Private Employment Agencies, Private	Some
School Referrals, Union Halls and	
Other (Job Line)	

VACANCIES FILLED OVER LAST 12 MONTHS

Employees Leaving and new Positions	Many
Promotions	Few
Temporary	None

Employers report a total of 22 new positions this past year.

EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

ALAMEDA COUNTY OCCUPATIONAL FORECAST 1994-2001

Size: Very Large (1994 emp. 5730) Growth Rating: Faster Than Average (15.4%)

Job Openings: 880

Average growth for all occupations in Alameda County: 12.3%

EMPLOYERS' FORECAST

	Decline	Remain Stable	Grow
Employment level	Few	Many	Many
during last year			
Employment level	None	Many	Many
over next 3 years			

SUPPLY/DEMAND ASSESSMENTS

How difficult is it to find applicants?

	Not	A Little	Somewhat	Very
Experienced	33%	13%	47%	7%
Inexperienced	83%	0%	17%	0%

WAGES/BENEFITS

WAGES

	Range	Median
Entry Level/No Experience	\$ 8.00 - 12.00	\$ 9.59
Experienced/New to Firm	\$ 9.50 - 20.00	\$ 12.00
3 + Years Experience with firm	\$ 12.00 - 25.00	\$ 15.00

UNION

	Ran	ige	Median
Entry Level/No Experience	\$ 9.48	- 16.14	\$ 15.33
Experienced/New to Firm	\$ 12.38	- 30.94	\$ 16.15
3 + Years Experience with Firm	\$ 14.78	- 30.94	\$ 18.79

BENEFITS

	FT.	PT
Medical, Dental and Vision Insurance	Almost All	Some
Paid Sick Leave and Paid Vacation		
Life Insurance and Retirement Plan	Most	Some
Child Care	Few	None

OTHER

HOURS: Almost All employers report full time positions averaging 40 hour work weeks. Few report part time positions averaging 32 hours a week.

PROMOTIONAL OPPORTUNITES: Almost All employers provide promotional opportunities.

GENDER: 98% of total employees are male; 2% are female

NETWORK CONTROL TECHNICIANS

OES CODE: 031262995 11 FIRMS RESPONDING / 57 TOTAL EMPLOYEES

DESCRIPTION

Network Control Technicians assist in the set-up, testing, and troubleshooting of Local Area Networks (LANs) and Wide Area Networks (WANs). Network Control Technicians work closely with LAN Managers and also repair and replace systems as necessary.

TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE

JOB QUALIFICATIONS

Skills In: spreadsheet, word processing, database, and other (NIC, Novell, Unix., and Email)

EDUCATION OF MOST RECENT HIRES

1.	Associate (2 Year) degree	Many
2.	Bachelor (4 Year) degree	Many

EXPERIENCE & OTHER REQUIREMENTS

Work Experience	Never 0%	Sometimes 0%	Usually 9%	Always 91%
Required Training as a Substitute for Work Experience	36%	36%	28%	0%

RECRUITMENT METHODS

Newspaper Ads Employee Referrals and In-House	Almost All Most
Promotions and Transfers	
Other (Job Hotline, Web Site)	Many
Public School or Program Referrals,	Some
Unsolicited Applicants, Private	
Employment Agencies, and EDD	
Private School Referrals	Few
Union Halls	None

VACANCIES FILLED OVER LAST 12 MONTHS

New Positions	Many
Employees Leaving	Some
Promotions	Few
Temporary	None

Employers report a total of 15 new positions this past year.

EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

ALAMEDA COUNTY OCCUPATIONAL FORECAST 1994-2001

Size: Data Unavailable
Growth Rating: Data Unavailable
Job Openings: Data Unavailable

Average growth for all occupations in Alameda County: 12.3%

EMPLOYERS' FORECAST

	Decline	Remain Stable	Grow
Employment level	None	Many	Many
during last year			
Employment level	None	Some	Most
over next 3 years			

SUPPLY/DEMAND ASSESSMENTS

How difficult is it to find applicants?

	Not	A Little	Somewhat	Very
Experienced	18%	18%	36%	28%
Inexperienced	50%	0%	50%	0%

WAGES/BENEFITS

WAGES

	Range	M	ledian
Entry Level/No Experience	\$ 12.00 - 12.00	\$	12.00
Experienced/New to Firm	\$ 9.00 - 31.65	\$	25.17
3 + Years Experience with firm	\$ 12.00 - 38.42	\$	32.13

UNION

	Range	Median
Entry Level/No Experience	\$ 11.92 - 11.92	\$ 11.92
Experienced/New to Firm	\$ 13.12 - 16.88	\$ 15.67
3 + Years Experience with Firm	\$ 14.46 - 20.56	\$ 18.41

BENEFITS

	FT	PT
Medical and Dental Insurance,	All	Few
and Paid Sick Leave		
Vision and Life Insurance, Paid	Almost All	Few
Vacation, and Retirement Plan		
Child Care	Few	None
	and Paid Sick Leave Vision and Life Insurance, Paid Vacation, and Retirement Plan	Medical and Dental Insurance, and Paid Sick Leave Vision and Life Insurance, Paid Vacation, and Retirement Plan

OTHER

HOURS: All employers report full time positions averaging 39 hour work weeks. Few employers report part time positions averaging 25 hours a week.

PROMOTIONAL OPPORTUNITES: Almost All employers provide promotional opportunities.

GENDER: 53% of total employees are female; 47% are male

PHARMACY TECHNICIANS

OES CODE: 325180

8 FIRMS RESPONDING / 26 TOTAL EMPLOYEES

DESCRIPTION

Pharmacy Technicians fill orders for unit doses and prepackaged pharmaceuticals and perform other related duties under the supervision and direction of a pharmacy supervisor or staff pharmacist. Duties include keeping records of drugs delivered to the pharmacy, storing incoming merchandise in proper, locations and informing the supervisor of stock needs and shortages. They may clean equipment used in the performance of duties and assist in the care and maintenance of equipment and supplies.

TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE

JOB QUALIFICATIONS

Skills In: word processing and spreadsheet

EDUCATION OF MOST RECENT HIRES

1.	Associate (2 Year) degree	Almost All
2.	bachelor (4Year) degree	Few

EXPERIENCE & OTHER REQUIREMENTS

	Never	Sometimes	Usually	Always
Work Experience	0%	50%	13%	37%
Required Training as a Substitute for Work Experience	0%	50%	50%	0%

RECRUITMENT METHODS

Newspaper Ads, Employee Referrals	Most
In-House Promotions and Transfers, and	
Public School or Program Referrals	
Other (Recruitment Team)	Some
Unsolicited Applicants and Private	Few
School Referrals	
Private Employment Agencies, EDD and	None
Union Halls	

VACANCIES FILLED OVER LAST 12 MONTHS

New Positions	Many
Employees Leaving	Some
Promotions	Few
Temporary	None

Employers report a total of 6 new positions this past year

EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

ALAMEDA COUNTY OCCUPATIONAL FORECAST 1994-2001

Small (1994 emp. 360) Size: Growth Rating: Faster Than Average (13.9)

Job Openings:

Average growth for all occupations in Alameda County: 12.3%

EMPLOYERS' FORECAST

	Decline	Remain Stable	Grow
Employment level	None	Almost All	Few
during last year			
Employment level	None	Most	Some
over next 3 years			

SUPPLY/DEMAND ASSESSMENTS

How difficult is it to find applicants?

	Not	A Little	Somewhat	Very
Experienced	13%	13%	61%	13%
Inexperienced	25%	50%	25%	0%

WAGES/BENEFITS

WAGES

	Range	Median
Entry Level/No Experience	\$ 7.00 - 11.50	\$ 10.00
Experienced/New to Firm	\$ 8.00 - 13.00	\$ 10.00
3 + Years Experience with firm	\$ 10.00 - 16.00	\$ 12.00

BENEFITS

	FT
Medical Insurance	All
Paid Vacation	Almost All
Dental and Vision Insurance, Paid Sick	Most
Leave and Retirement Plan	
Life Insurance	Many
Child Care	None

OTHER

HOURS: All employers report full time positions averaging 40 hour work weeks. Some employers report part time positions averaging 18 hour work weeks.

PROMOTIONAL OPPORTUNITES: Most employers do

not provide promotional opportunities.

GENDER: 88% of total employees are female; 12% are male

PHYSICAL THERAPY AIDES

OES CODE: 660172

10 FIRMS RESPONDING / 40 TOTAL EMPLOYEES

DESCRIPTION

Physical Therapy Aides prepare patients and treatment area for physical therapy treatments and assist Physical Therapists with treatments such as gait training, hydrotherapy, and exercise programs. They transport patients to and from treatment area and assemble and maintain equipment and supplies. They may perform routine clerical and related tasks. They work under continuous on- site supervision of a licensed/registered Physical Therapist.

TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE

JOB QUALIFICATIONS

Ability To: read and follow instructions

Skills In: oral communication and database

Possession Of: good physical condition

Willingness To: work with close supervision

EDUCATION OF MOST RECENT HIRES

1. Bachelor (4 Year) degree	Many
2. Some college, but no degree	Some
3. Associate (2 Year) degree	Few

EXPERIENCE & OTHER REQUIREMENTS

	Never	Sometimes	Usually	Always
Work Experience	0%	10%	50%	40%
Required				
Training as a Substitute	30%	50%	20%	0%
for Work Experience				

RECRUITMENT METHODS

Newspaper Ads	Almost All
Employee Referrals	Most
Unsolicited Applicants and In-House	Many
Promotions and Transfers	-
Public School or Program Referrals	Some
EDD	Few
Private School Referrals, Union Halls,	None
Private Employment Agencies and	
Other	

VACANCIES FILLED OVER LAST 12 MONTHS

New Positions, Temporary and	Some
Employees Leaving	

Promotions None

Employers report a total of 12 new positions this past year

EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

ALAMEDA COUNTY OCCUPATIONAL FORECAST 1994-2001

Data Unavailable Size: Growth Rating: Data Unavailable Job Openings: Data Unavailable

Average growth for all occupations in Alameda County: 12.3%

EMPLOYERS' FORECAST

	Decline	Remain Stable	Grow
Employment level	None	Most	Some
during last year			
Employment level	None	Most	Some
over next 3 years			

SUPPLY/DEMAND ASSESSMENTS

How difficult is it to find applicants?

	Not	A Little	Somewhat	Very
Experienced	50%	20%	20%	10%
Inexperienced	40%	40%	0%	20%

WAGES/BENEFITS

WAGES

	Range	Median
Entry Level/No Experience	\$ 6.00 - 12.28	\$ 8.00
Experienced/New to Firm	\$ 7.50 - 26.00	\$ 10.00
3 + Years Experience with firm	\$ 8.00 - 30.00	\$ 11.50

BENEFITS

	FT	PT
Medical Insurance	All	Some
Dental Insurance, Paid Vacation	Almost All	Some
and Retirement Plan		
Life Insurance and Paid Sick	Most	Some
Leave		
Vision Insurance	Many	Some
Child Care	None	None

OTHER

HOURS: Most employers report full time positions averaging 40 hour work weeks. Most employers report part time positions averaging 23 hour work weeks. Some report temporary positions averaging 30 hours a week.

PROMOTIONAL OPPORTUNITES: Many employers

provide promotional opportunities.

GENDER: 58% of total employees are female; 43% are male

RECEPTIONISTS AND INFORMALTON CLERKS

OES CODE: 553050

15 FIRMS RESPONDING / 61 TOTAL EMPLOYEES

DESCRIPTION

Receptionists and Information Clerks answer inquiries and obtain information for the general public(customers, visitors, and other interested parties) concerning activities conducted at an establishment, such as the location of offices or persons within the firm, departments within the store, or services within the hotel. They may perform a variety of other clerical duties. This occupation does not include Receptionists who primarily operate switchboards.

TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE

JOB QUALIFICATIONS

Ability To: follow oral instructions, read and follow instructions, sit continuously for 2 or more hours, work under pressure, interact well with others, work independently, and be flexible

Skills In: filing, problem solving, oral communication, diplomacy, public contact, telephone answering, customer service, and listening

EDUCATION OF MOST RECENT HIRES

1. High School or Equivalent Almost All

EXPERIENCE & OTHER REQUIREMENTS

	Never	Sometimes	Usually	Always
Work Experience	7%	33%	33%	27%
Required Training as a Substitute for Work Experience	0%	53%	47%	0%

RECRUITMENT METHODS

Employee Referrals	Almost All
Newspaper Ads	Most
Private Employment Agencies and	Many
In-House Promotions and Transfers	
Unsolicited Applicants, Public School	Some
or Program Referrals and EDD	
Private School Referrals, Union Halls	Few
and other (Opportunity Knocks)	

VACANCIES FILLED OVER LAST 12 MONTHS

New Positions, Promotions and	Some
Employees Leaving	
Temporary	Few

Employers report a total of 22 new positions this past year

EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

ALAMEDA COUNTY OCCUPATIONAL FORECAST 1994-2001

Very Large (1994 emp. 5840) Size: Growth Rating: Faster Than Average (17.3%)

Job Openings: 1010

Average growth for all occupations in Alameda County: 12.3%

EMPLOYERS' FORECAST

	Decline	Remain Stable	Grow
Employment level	None	Almost All	Few
Some			
during last year			
Employment level	Few	Most	Some
over next 3 years			

SUPPLY/DEMAND ASSESSMENTS

How difficult is it to find applicants?

	Not	A Little	Somewhat	Very
Experienced	47%	13%	40%	0%
Inexperienced	33%	25%	33%	9%

WAGES/BENEFITS

WAGES

	Range	M	edian
Entry Level/No Experience	\$ 6.50 - 11.89	\$	9.00
Experienced/New to Firm	\$ 7.50 - 13.81	\$	10.11
3 + Years Experience with firm	\$ 9.00 - 15.45	\$	11.00

BENEFITS

	FT	PT
Medical Insurance	All	Some
Dental Insurance and Paid Vacation	Almost All	Some
Retirement Plan	Almost All	Few
Life Insurance and Paid Sick Leave	Most	Some
Vision Insurance	Many	Some
Child Care	None	None

OTHER

HOURS: All employers report full time positions averaging 39 hour work weeks. Few employers report temporary positions averaging 15 hours a week

PROMOTIONAL OPPORTUNITES: Almost All employers

provide promotional opportunities.

GENDER: 97% of total employees are female; 3% are male

REGISTERED NURSES OES CODE: 325020

11 FIRMS RESPONDING / 2151 TOTAL EMPLOYEES

DESCRIPTION

Registered Nurses administer nursing care to ill or injured persons. This group includes administrative, public health, industrial, private duty, and surgical nurses. Licensing or registration is required. This occupation does not include Nursing Instructors and Teachers.

TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE

JOB QUALIFICATIONS

Ability To: read and follow instructions, make decisions, work under pressure, administer injections, analyze data to solve problems, work independently, handle crisis situations, apply transferring techniques moving patients, write legibly, provide personal services to patients, write effectively, interact with others, follow oral instructions, take vital signs, and synthesize information

Skills In: word processing, database, oral communication and public contact,

Possession Of: creativity

Knowledge of: medical terminology and asepsis

EDUCATION OF MOST RECENT HIRES

1.	Bachelor (4 Year) degree	Most
2.	Associate (2 Year) degree	Some

EXPERIENCE & OTHER REQUIREMENTS

Work Experience	Never 9%	Sometimes 0%	Usually 18%	Always 73%
Required				
Training as a Substitute	45%	55%	0%	0%
for Work Experience				

RECRUITMENT METHODS

Employee Referrals, Newspaper Ads and	Most
In-House Promotions and Transfers	
Unsolicited Applicants	Some
Public School or Program Referrals,	Few
Private School Referrals, EDD, Union	
Halls and Other (Web Site)	
Private Employment Agencies	None

VACANCIES FILLED OVER LAST 12 MONTHS

New Positions and Employees Leaving	Many
Promotions and Temporary	Few

Employers report a total of 237 new positions this past year

EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

ALAMEDA COUNTY OCCUPATIONAL FORECAST 1994-2001

Size: Very Large (1994 emp. 8180)
Growth Rating: Much Slower Than Average (7.7%)

Job Openings: 630

Average growth for all occupations in Alameda County: 12.3%

EMPLOYERS' FORECAST

	Decline	Remain Stable	Grow
Employment level	Few	Many	Many
during last year			
Employment level	None	Most	Some
over next 3 years			

SUPPLY/DEMAND ASSESSMENTS

How difficult is it to find applicants?

	Not	A Little	Somewhat	Very
Experienced	0%	45%	18%	37%
Inexperienced	50%	0%	0%	50%

WAGES/BENEFITS

WAGES

	Range	Median
Entry Level/No Experience	\$ 16.45 - 20.27	\$ 18.36
Experienced/New to Firm	\$ 18.22 - 27.97	\$ 21.43
3 + Years Experience with firm	\$ 21.43 - 30.56	\$ 22.00

UNION

	Range	Median
Entry Level/No Experience	\$ 23.49 - 25.24	\$ 24.37
Experienced/New to Firm	\$ 19.20 - 26.85	\$ 24.95
3 + Years Experience with Firm	\$ 20.47 - 31.17	\$ 26.82

BENEFITS

	FT	PT
Medical, Dental, Vision and Life	Almost All	Some
Insurance, and Retirement Plan		
Paid Sick Leave, Paid Vacation	Almost All	Many
Child Care	Few	Few

OTHER

HOURS: Almost All employers report full time positions averaging 39 hour work weeks. Most employers report part time positions averaging 26 hour work weeks. Many report temporary positions averaging 12 hours a week.

PROMOTIONAL OPPORTUNITES: Almost All employers provide promotional opportunities.

GENDER: 86% of total employees are female; 14% are male

SALESPERSONS – RETAIL (EXCEPT VEHICLE SALES)

OES CODE: 490112

14 FIRMS RESPONDING / 895 TOTAL EMPLOYEES

DESCRIPTION

Retail Salespersons sell a variety of merchandise to the public. They assist the customer in making selections, obtain or receive the merchandise, total the bill, receive the payment in cash or by check or credit card, operate a cash register, and make change for the customer. They may stock shelves and set up advertising displays. This occupation does not include workers who work primarily as Cashiers.

TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE

JOB QUALIFICATIONS

Skill In: customer service, public contact, oral communication, and grooming

Ability To: follow oral instructions, work under pressure, make change, work independently, read and follow instructions, operate a cash register, and apply sales techniques

Willingness To: work with close supervision

EDUCATION OF MOST RECENT HIRES

1.	High School or equivalent	Many
2.	Associate (2 Year) degree	Some
3.	Some College, but no degree	Few

EXPERIENCE & OTHER REQUIREMENTS

Work Experience	Never 13%	Sometimes 29%	Usually 29%	Always 29%
Required				
Training as a Substitute	21%	57%	14%	8%
for Work Experience				

RECRUITMENT METHODS

Unsolicited Applicants	Almost All
Employee Referrals, Newspaper Ads, and	Most
In-House Promotions or Transfers	
Public School or Program Referrals, and	Some
EDD	
Private Employment Agencies, and Private	Few
School Referrals	
Union Halls	None

VACANCIES FILLED OVER LAST 12 MONTHS

New Positions	Most
Employees Leaving	Some
Temporary, and Promotions	Few

Employers report a total of 291 new positions this past year

EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

ALAMEDA COUNTY OCCUPATIONAL FORECAST 1994-2001

Size: Very Large (1994 emp. 19,460) Growth Rating: Slower than Average (11.4%)

Job Openings: 2220

Average growth for all occupations in Alameda County: 12.3%

EMPLOYERS' FORECAST

	Decline	Remain Stabl	e Grow
Employment level	None	Few	Almost All
during last year Employment level over next 3 years	None	Few	Almost All

SUPPLY/DEMAND ASSESSMENTS

How difficult is it to find applicants?

	Not	A Little	Somewhat	Very
Experienced	29%	14%	21%	36%
Inexperienced	64%	18%	0%	18%

WAGES/BENEFITS

WAGES

	Rai	ıge	9	M	edian
Entry Level/No Experience	\$ 5.75	-	32.00	\$	6.25
Experienced/New to Firm	\$ 6.00	-	32.00	\$	7.25
3 + Years Experience with firm	\$ 7.35	-	32.00	\$	9.00

BENEFITS

	FT	PT
Medical Insurance	All	Few
Dental Insurance	Almost All	Few
Paid Vacation	Almost All	None
Vision Insurance, Life	Most	Few
Insurance, and Retirement Plan		
Paid Sick Leave	Most	None
Child Care	Few	None

OTHER

HOURS: All employers report full time positions averaging 40 hour work weeks. Most of the Employers report

part time positions averaging 22 hour work weeks. Most of the Employers represent time positions averaging 22 hour work weeks.

PROMOTIONAL OPPORTUNITES: Almost All employers

provide promotional opportunities.

GENDER: 55% of the employees are male; 45% are female.

SECRETARIES, MEDICAL OES CODE: 551050 9 FIRMS RESPONDING / 37 TOTAL EMPLOYEES

DESCRIPTION

Medical Secretaries perform secretarial duties utilizing specific knowledge of medical terminology and hospital, clinic, or laboratory procedures. Their duties include taking dictation, and compiling and recording medical charts, reports, and correspondence, as well as preparing and sending bills to patients or recording appointments.

TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE

JOB QUALIFICATIONS

Ability To: read and follow instructions, work independently, write effectively and legibly, work under pressure, analyze data to solve problems, make decisions, and interact well with others

Skills In: word processing, spreadsheet, database, oral communication, customer service, telephone answering, and public contact

EDUCATION OF MOST RECENT HIRES

1.	Some College, but no degree	Almost All
2.	High School or equivalent	Few

EXPERIENCE & OTHER REQUIREMENTS

	Never	Sometimes	Usually	Always
Work Experience	0%	11%	33%	56%
Required				
Training as a Substitute	22%	67%	11%	0%
for Work Experience				

RECRUITMENT METHODS

Employee Deferrels	A11
Employee Referrals	
Newspaper Ads	Most
In-House Promotions and Transfers	Many
Private Employment Agencies,	Some
Unsolicited Applicants, Private School	
Referrals, and EDD	
Public School or Program Referrals	Few
Union Halls	None

VACANCIES FILLED OVER LAST 12 MONTHS

Employees Leaving	Most
Temporary, Promotions, and New	Few
D 141	

Positions

Employers report a total of 9 new positions this past year

EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

ALAMEDA COUNTY OCCUPATIONAL FORECAST 1994-2001

Size: Medium (1994 emp. 890)

Growth Rating: Much Slower than Average (4.5%)

Job Openings: 40

Average growth for all occupations in Alameda County: 12.3%

EMPLOYERS' FORECAST

	Decline	Remain Stable	Grow
Employment level	Few	Many	Many
during last year			
Employment level	None	Most	Some
over next 3 years			

SUPPLY/DEMAND ASSESSMENTS

How difficult is it to find applicants?

	Not	A Little	Somewhat	Very
Experienced	11%	33%	56%	0%
Inexperienced	25%	25%	25%	25%

WAGES/BENEFITS

WAGES

	Range	Median
Entry Level/No Experience	\$ 7.00 - 10.00	\$ 8.00
Experienced/New to Firm	\$ 8.63 - 15.00	\$ 10.69
3 + Years Experience with firm	\$ 10.36 - 20.00	\$ 12.00

BENEFITS

	FT	PT
Paid Vacation	All	Some
Medical Insurance	Almost All	Few
Paid Sick Leave	Almost All	Some
Dental Insurance	Many	Few
Vision and Life Insurance	Many	None
Retirement Plan	Many	Few
Child Care	None	None

OTHER

HOURS: All employers report full time positions averaging 38 hour work weeks. Some of the Employers report part time positions averaging 23 hour work weeks.

PROMOTIONAL OPPORTUNITES: Most employers

provide promotional opportunities.

GENDER: 100% of the employees are female.

STOCK CLERKS – SALES FLOOR

OES CODE: 490210

11 FIRMS RESPONDING / 1037 TOTAL EMPLOYEES

DESCRIPTION

Sales Floor Stock Clerks receive, store, and issue merchandise on the sales floor, stock shelves, racks, cases, bins, and tables with merchandise, arrange displays of items to attract customers, and may periodically take physical count of stock or check and mark merchandise.

TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE

JOB QUALIFICATIONS

Skill In: oral communication, customer service, cash handling, and basic math

Ability To: use time effectively, stand continuously for 2 or more hours, read and follow instructions, pay attention to detail, lift at least 50lbs. repeatedly, follow oral instructions, work independently, and stock shelves

Willingness To: work part –time, work early mornings and weekends, and work with close supervision

EDUCATION OF MOST RECENT HIRES

 High School or equivalent 	Almost All
2. Associate (2 Year) degree	Few

EXPERIENCE & OTHER REQUIREMENTS

	Never	Sometimes	Usually	Always
Work Experience	36%	45%	9%	10%
Required				
Training as a Substitute	18%	55%	0%	27%
for Work Experience				

RECRUITMENT METHODS

Employee Referrals	All
In-House Promotions and Transfers	Almost All
Newspaper Ads, and Unsolicited	Most
Applicants	
Public School or Program Referrals, and	Some
EDD	
Private School Referrals, and Private	Few
Employment Agencies	
Union Halls	None

VACANCIES FILLED OVER LAST 12 MONTHS

New Positions	Most
Employees Leaving	Some
Temporary, and Promotions	Few

Employers report a total of 111 new positions this past year

EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

ALAMEDA COUNTY OCCUPATIONAL FORECAST 1994-2001

Size: Very Large (1994 emp. 4110) Growth Rating: Slower than Average (9%)

Job Openings: 370

Average growth for all occupations in Alameda County: 12.3%

EMPLOYERS' FORECAST

	Decline	Remain Stable	e Grow
Employment level	None	Few	Almost All
during last year			
Employment level	None	Few	Almost All
over next 3 years			

SUPPLY/DEMAND ASSESSMENTS

How difficult is it to find applicants?

	Not	A Little	Somewhat	Very
Experienced	36%	36%	9%	19%
Inexperienced	50%	30%	0%	20%

WAGES/BENEFITS

WAGES

	Range			\mathbf{M}	edian	
Entry Level/No Experience	\$	5.75	-	9.05	\$	6.63
Experienced/New to Firm	\$	6.00	-	9.05	\$	8.00
3 + Years Experience with firm	\$	8.00	-	16.05	\$	11.00

BENEFITS

	FT	PT
Paid Sick Leave and Paid	All	Few
Vacation		
Medical, Dental, and Vision	Almost All	None
Insurance, and Retirement Plan		
Life Insurance	Almost All	Few
Child Care	Some	None

OTHER

HOURS: All employers report full time positions averaging 40 hour work weeks. Some of the Employers report

part time positions averaging 27 hour work weeks.

PROMOTIONAL OPPORTUNITES: All employers provide

promotional opportunities.

GENDER: 74% of the employees are male; 26% are female.

TRUCK DRIVERS – HEAVY OR TRACTOR TRAILER

OES CODE: 971020

10 FIRMS RESPONDING / 632 TOTAL EMPLOYEES

DESCRIPTION

Heavy or Tractor Trailer Truck Drivers drive tractor-trailer combinations or trucks with a capacity of more than three tons to transport and deliver goods, livestock, or materials in liquid, loose or packaged form. They may be required to unload trucks.

TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE

JOB QUALIFICATIONS

Ability To: work independently, pass a pre-employment medical examination, read and follow instructions and write legibly

Skills In: oral communication and interpersonal relations

Willingness To: work on call

Possession Of: good DMV driving record and valid Class A

drivers license

EDUCATION OF MOST RECENT HIRES

1. High School or Equivalent Almost All

EXPERIENCE & OTHER REQUIREMENTS

Work Experience	Never 10%	Sometimes 20%	Usually 0%	Always 70%
Required Training as a Substitute for Work Experience	10%	70%	20%	0%

RECRUITMENT METHODS

Newspaper Ads	Most
Employee Referrals and Unsolicited	Many
Applicants	
Public School or Program Referrals and	Some
Union Hall Referrals	
In-House Promotion or Transfers, Private	Few
School Referrals, EDD and Other	
(Signs on Trucks)	
Private Employment Agencies	None

VACANCIES FILLED OVER LAST 12 MONTHS

New Positions	Most
Employees Leaving and Temporary	few
Promotions	None

Employers report a total of 319 new positions this past year.

EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

ALAMEDA COUNTY OCCUPATIONAL FORECAST 1994-2001

Size: Very Large (1994 emp. 5650) Growth Rating: No Significant Change (12.6%)

Job Openings: 710

Average growth for all occupations in Alameda County: 12.3%

EMPLOYERS' FORECAST

	Decline	Remain Stable	Grow
Employment level	None	Many	Most
during last year			
Employment level	None	Most	Many
over next 3 years			

SUPPLY/DEMAND ASSESSMENTS

How difficult is it to find applicants?

	Not	A Little	Somewhat	Very
Experienced	10%	20%	40%	30%
Inexperienced	0%	20%	80%	0%

WAGES/BENEFITS

WAGES

	Range	Median
Entry Level/No Experience	\$ 12.00 - 13.00	\$ 12.50
Experienced/New to Firm	\$ 11.00 - 14.90	\$ 12.50
3 + Years Experience with firm	\$ 12.50 - 25.00	\$ 14.76

UNION

	Ran	ge		Median
Entry Level/No Experience	\$ 5.75	-	15.00	\$ 13.32
Experienced/New to Firm	\$ 13.32	-	20.39	\$ 15.39
3 + Years Experience with Firm	\$ 15.72	-	22.30	\$ 17.75

BENEFITS

	FT.	PΓ
Medical Insurance and Paid Vacation	All	Few
Dental Insurance	All	Some
Retirement Plan	Almost All	Some
Life Insurance	Most	Few
Vision Insurance and Paid Sick Leave	Many	Few
Child Care	Few	Few

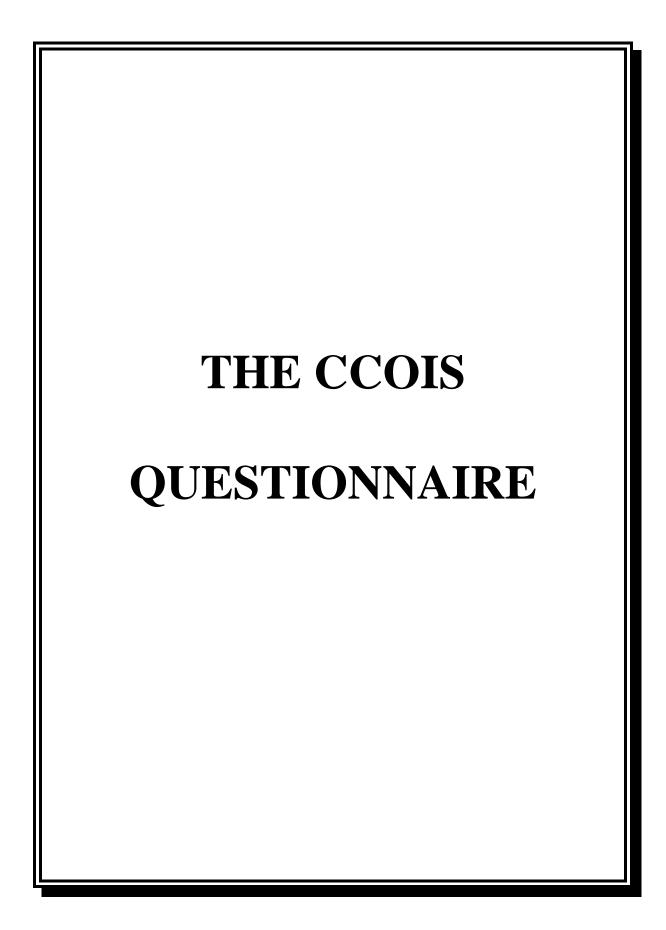
OTHER

HOURS: All employers report full time positions averaging 44 hour work weeks. Some employers report part time positions averaging 28 hours a week.

PROMOTIONAL OPPORTUNITES: Most employers

provide promotional opportunities.

GENDER: 94% of total employees are male; 6% are female





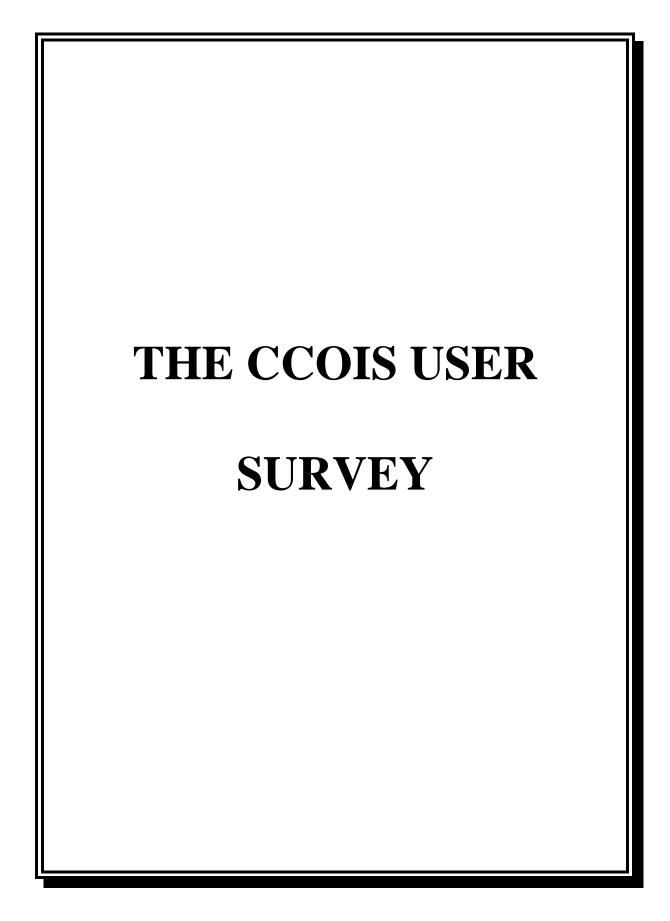
Please return completed questionnaire to:

Oakland Private Industry Council 1212 Broadway, Ste. 300 Att: K. Hornstein Oakland CA 94612 1841

Phone: (510) 768-4409 Fax: (510) 839-3766

ALL RESPONSES ARE KEPT STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL Whom should we contact with any further questions? NAME: POSITION: PHONE: FAX: Please complete this questionnaire for the occupation described below. If you have multiple locations, please confine your answers to locations in Alameda County. Please call the number above if you have questions. HAZARDOUS MATERIALS REMOVAL WORKERS Hazardous Materials Removal Workers remove, pack, transport, and/or dispose of hazardous materials, including asbestos, waste fuel, contaminates soil, etc. Specialized training and certification in hazardous materials handling and/or a confined entry permit are generally required. 1. What job title(s) do **you** use for these duties 2. How many employees do you currently have in this occupation? 010 How many of these fall within each of the following categories, and how many hours per week do they work, on average? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS Regular, Full Time: 590 591 Regular, Part Time: 650 651 Temporary Or On-Call: 631 630 Seasonal: 611 3. Of the people you have hired into this occupation over the last 12 months, how many were hired to fill: vacancies resulting from promotions within your firm? 031 vacancies resulting from people in permanent positions leaving your firm? 032 new permanent positions resulting from growth? 030 temporary or seasonal positions? 4. Of the employees you currently have in this occupation, how many are: MALE? FEMALE? During the last year, did your firm's employment in this occupation: (Please Check One) DECLINE 480 3 REMAIN STABLE 480 2 GROW 480 1 481 Over the next three years, do you expect your firm's employment in this occupation to: (Please Check One) DECLINE 740 3 REMAIN STABLE 740 2 GROW 740 1 Why? 741 7. Are your employees in this occupation members of a union? (Please Check One) YES NO 300 2 8. For the people you hire into this occupation, is previous experience required? (Please Check One) NEVER **1** 390 4 SOMETIMES 390 3 USUALLY 390 2 **ALWAYS** 390 1 9. If you require previous experience, what jobs can it be in and how many months of experience meet your qualifications? 414 416 415 417 (Job Title) (Months of Experience) (Job title) (Months of Experience)

10.	ow difficult is it to find fully experienced and qualified applicants? (Please Check One)						
	IOT DIFFICULT	21 4					
11.	f you ever hire inexperienced applicants (trained or untrained), how difficult is it to find applicants who meet your hiring standards? (Please Check One)						
	IOT DIFFICULT 🗖 731 1 A LITTLE DIFFICULT 📮 731 2 SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT 🗖 731 3 VERY DIFFICULT 🗖 73	31 4					
12.	training acceptable as a substitute for experience? (Please Check One)						
	IEVER 🗖 391 4 SOMETIMES 🗖 391 3 USUALLY 🗖 391 2 ALWAYS 🗖 39	91 1					
13.	training or certification is required prior to employment, please describe what is needed and how much.						
	Training or Certification Needed) 153 (Months of Training)	156)					
14.	/hat level of formal education do most of your recently hired employees in this occupation have? (Please Check One)						
	LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL						
15.	/hat type of computer software skills, if any, do you seek in applicants for this occupation? (Please check all that apply)						
	VORD PROCESSING ☐ 051 SPREADSHEET ☐ 050 DATABASE ☐ 052 DESKTOP PUBLISHING ☐ 05	53					
	Other (Please Specify): 054 054	i5 					
16.	over the next three years, what new skills are needed to perform the functions of this occupation and what skills are becoming obsolete? OBSOLETE SKILLS:						
	460460	32					
	46146	33					
17.	What is the usual income earned by your employees in this occupation at the following levels of skill and experience? Please separate the base rage or salary from tips and commissions, if applicable. BASE WAGE OR SALARY TIPS OR COMMISSIONS New Hires With No Experience (Trained or Untrained): New Hires Who Are Experienced: Experienced Employees After Three Years With Your Firm: State of the base repaired to the base of skill and experience? BASE WAGE OR SALARY TIPS OR COMMISSIONS State of the base reparate the base repaired to the base repai	54					
	Per: (Please Check One) HOUR 556 H WEEK 556 W HOUR 557 H WEEK 556 M YEAR 556 A MONTH 557 M YEAR 556 O Other	557 W 557 A					
		557 O					
18.	oes your firm offer benefits to employees in this occupation? (Please Check One) YES 589 1 NO 589 2 yes, please specify: (Please Check All That Apply)						
	FULL-TIME PART-TIME FULL-TIME PART-TIME						
	MEDICAL INSURANCE 573 583 PAID SICK LEAVE 571 586 DENTAL INSURANCE 574 584 PAID VACATION 570 586 PISION INSURANCE 575 585 RETIREMENT PLAN 572 586 SIFE INSURANCE 576 586 CHILD CARE 577 586	30 32					
	Other (Please Specify): 578 58	38					
19.	Do you ever promote employees from this occupation to higher level position? (Please Check One) YES 514 1 NO 517 514 1	14 2					
	f yes, please specify:51	0					
20.	When you recruit employees for this occupation, which of the following methods do you <i>primarily</i> use? (Check all that apply) EMPLOYEES' REFERRALS	77 74 78					
	THANK YOU FOR YOUR COOPERATION!						
Would you like to receive the outlook summary for this or any other occupation? (Please check one) YES 382 1 NO 382 2							



Your response to the following questions will help us to ensure our customers are satisfied with our products. Simply fold the postagepaid form in thirds, tape the top, and drop in a mailbox. 1. Please enter the report issue year on the line next to the Occupational Outlook Report (OOR) you are evaluating: Y<u>ear</u> <u>Year</u> Year Year Alameda San Diego Santa Cruz Kings Napa **Butte** Los Angeles North Central San Francisco Shasta Contra Costa Madera No. California San Joaquin Solano Counties Orange San Luis Obispo Sonoma Fresno Marin Golden Sierra Riverside San Mateo Stanislaus Mendocino Humboldt Sacramento/Yolo Santa Barbara Tulare Merced Imperial Monterey San Benito Santa Clara (NOVA) Ventura Kern/Inyo/Mono Mother Lode San Bernardino 2. How often do you use the Occupational 3. Overall, how satisfied are you with the Outlook Reports? (Please check one) Occupational Outlook Reports? (Please check one) Annually Quarterly Monthly Weekly Daily Very Dissatisfied ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ Very Satisfied 1 2 3 4 (5) 4. Please rank from 1-3 (1 being the highest) how your organization uses the information in the OOR: Career Counseling Recruitment Classroom Training/Course Program/Planning Research Tool Business Location/Expansion Compensation Decision JTPA/CalWorks/Rehab/etc., Plan/Requirement Economic Development Other (specify) Placement 5. Please rank from 1-3 (1 being the highest) the part(s) of the OOR(s) you use the most: Wages and Benefits _Trends/Projections Training, educational requirements, experience _Supply/Demand __Employment Industries __Skill Importance Other (specify) 6. Please tell us, using specifics, what the value of our information is to you and/or your organization (e.g. cost savings; number of surveys avoided; number of training programs added, modified, or deleted; number using the information; etc.): 7. What are your unmet needs? 8. Overall, how satisfied are you with Labor Market Information Division products? (Please check one) Very Dissatisfied Very Satisfied 9. What type of organization best describes your organization (SELECT ONE): School Private Business (other than Schools) Government/Non-Profit (other than Schools) ☐ High School Vocational Rehabilitation Agency П Chamber of Commerce Community College **Employment Agency** Public Rehabilitation Agency College/University ☐ Other Private Business (specify) Welfare/CalWorks Other Government/Non-Profit (specify) Adult Vocational Education (other than Community College) Other School (specify) 10. Do you wish to continue receiving this report? \square Yes \square No, please remove my name from the mailing list.

Organization Name _____

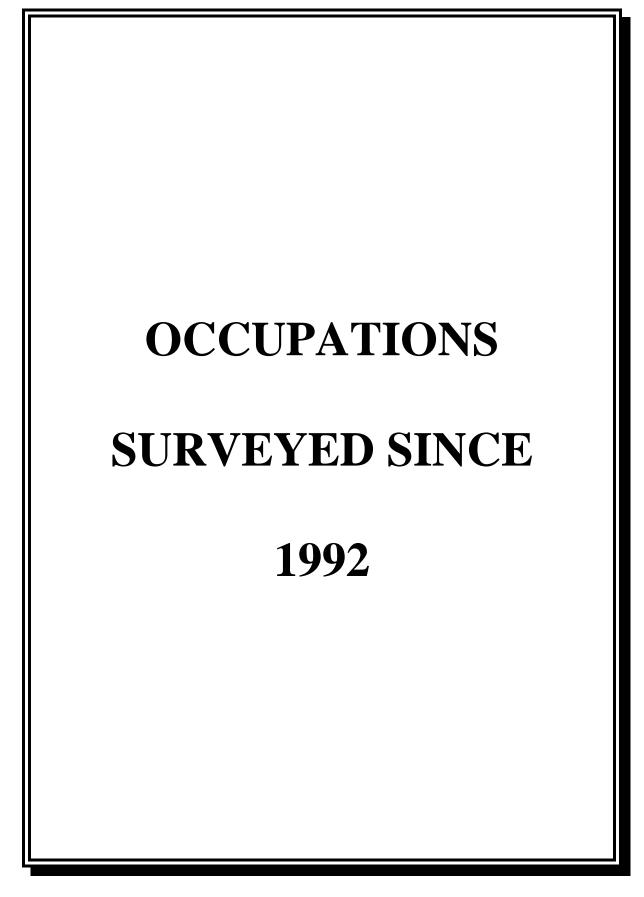
Rev: 11/98

Telephone Number (

Thank you.

Your Name

Mailing Address City/State/Zip

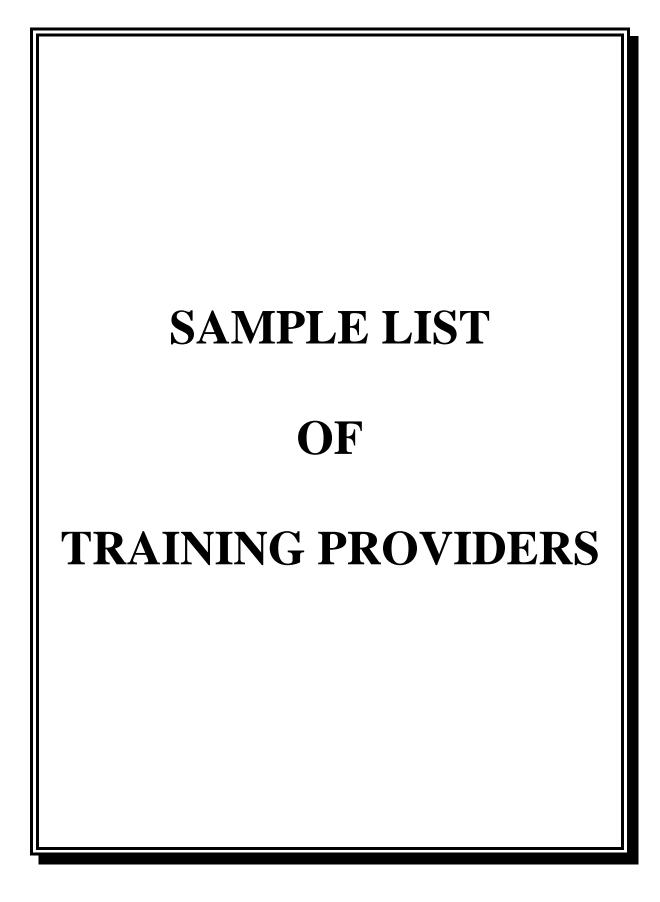


OCCUPATIONS SURVEYED SINCE 1992 Sorted by Year and Occupation Name

<u>Year</u>	Occupation
1992	AIRCRAFT ENGINE SPECIALISTS
1992	AIRCRAFT MECHANICS
1992	BIOLOGICAL, AGRICULTURAL, AND FOOD TECHNICIANS AND
1772	TECHNOLOGISTS - EXCEPT HEALTH
1992	BOOKKEEPING, ACCOUNTING, AND AUDITING CLERKS, INCLUDING
1772	BOOKKEEPERS
1992	CHEMICAL TECHNICIANS AND TECHNOLOGISTS - EXCEPT MEDICAL AND
1772	CLINICAL
1992	ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING TECHNICIANS AND
1772	TECHNOLOGISTS
1992	FIREFIGHTERS
1992	HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING, AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS AND
1772	INSTALLERS
1992	LEGAL SECRETARIES
1992	MACHINISTS
1992	MEDICAL AND CLINICAL LABORATORY ASSISTANTS
1992	NURSE AIDES
1992	PARALEGAL PERSONNEL
1992	PLUMBERS, PIPEFITTERS, AND STEAMFITTERS
1992	RECEPTIONISTS AND INFORMATION CLERKS
1992	SHEET METAL WORKERS
1992	SURGICAL TECHNICIANS
1993	BILL AND ACCOUNT COLLECTORS
1993	BUS AND TRUCK MECHANICS AND DIESEL ENGINE SPECIALISTS
1993	CARPENTERS
1993	CASHIERS
1993	COMPUTER OPERATORS
1993	COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS, INCLUDING AIDES
1993	DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS
1993	FOOD PREPARATION WORKERS
1993	FOOD SERVICE MANAGERS
1993	GUARDS AND WATCHGUARDS
1993	HOME HEALTH CARE WORKERS
1993	INSTRUCTIONAL AIDES
1993	LICENSED VOCATIONAL NURSES
1993	LOGDING MANAGERS
1993	MEDICAL ASSISTANTS
1993	NUMERICAL-CONTROL MACHINE-TOOL OPERATORS AND TENDERS-METAL
1002	AND PLASTIC
1993	PHYSICAL THERAPY AIDES
1993	PHYSICAL THERAPY ASSISTANTS
1993	RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGISTS, DIAGNOSTIC
1993	SECRETARIES, GENERAL
1993	STOCK CLERKS - STOCKROOM, WAREHOUSE, STORAGE YARD
1993	TRAFFIC, SHIPPING, AND RECEIVING CLERKS
1993	TRUCK DRIVERS - HEAVY OR TRACTOR TRAILER
1993	TRUCK DRIVERS, LIGHT - INCLUDE DELIVERY AND ROUTE WORKERS

1994	AUTOMOTIVE BODY AND RELATED REPAIRERS
1994	AUTOMOTIVE MECHANICS
1994	BAKERS - BREAD AND PASTRY
1994	DENTAL ASSISTANTS
1994	DRAFTERS
1994	ELECTRICIANS
1994	ELECTRONIC HOME ENTERTAINMENT EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS
1994	EMERGENCY MEDICAL TECHNICIANS - I
1994	EMERGENCY MEDICAL TECHNICIANS - PARAMEDIC
1994	HAIRDRESSERS, HAIRSTYLISTS, AND COSMETOLOGISTS
1994	HUMAN SERVICE WORKERS
1994	LOAN AND CREDIT CLERKS
1994	MAINTENANCE REPAIRERS - GENERAL UTILITY
1994	MEDICAL SECRETARIES
1994	OFFSET LITHOGRAPHIC PRESS SETTERS AND SET-UP OPERATORS
1994	PERSONNEL CLERKS - EXCEPT PARYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING
1994	PHYSICAL THERAPISTS
1994	REGISTERED NURSES
1994	TELLERS
1995	ACCOUNTANTS AND AUDITORS
1995	ASSEMBLERS - ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT - PRECISION
1995	BIOLOGICAL SCIENTISTS
1995	COMMUNICATIONS, TRANSPORTATION, AND UTILITIES OPERATIONS
	MANAGERS
1995	COMPUTER ENGINEERS
1995	CONCRETE AND TERRAZO FINISHERS
1995	DATA ENTRY KEYERS - EXCEPT COMPOSING
1995	GENERAL OFFICE CLERKS
1995	INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERS - EXCEPT SAFETY
1995	JANITORS AND CLEANERS - EXCEPT MAIDS AND HOUSEKEEPING
	CLEANERS
1995	MACHINISTS
1995	MARKETING, ADVERTISING, AND PUBLIC RELATIONS MANAGERS
1995	NURSE AIDES
1995	PAINTERS, PAPERHANGERS - CONSTRUCITON AND MANAINTENANCE
1995	RECREATION WORKERS
1995	SALES REPRESENTATIVES - EXCEPT SCIENTIFIC AND RELATED PRODUCTS
	AND SERVICES AND RETAIL
1995	SOCIAL WORKERS - MEDICAL AND PSYCHIATRIC
1995	TEACHERS - SECONDARY SCHOOL
1995	TYPISTS, INCLUDING WORD PROCESSING
1995	VOCATIONAL AND EDUCATIONAL COUNSELORS
1996	ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES MANAGERS
1996	COUNTER AND RELATED CLERKS
1996	CREDIT CHECKERS
1996	EMPLOYMENT INTERVIEWERS - PRIVATE OR PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT
	SERVICES
1996	FINANCIAL MANAGERS
1996	FIRST LINE SUPERVISORS AND MANAGER/SUPERVISORS - PRODUCTION
	AND OPERATING WORKERS
1996	FLORAL DESIGNERS
1996	GARDENERS, GROUNDSKEEPERS, EXCEPT FARM

1996 **GUARDS AND WATCHGUARDS** 1996 HAZARDOUS-WASTE MANAGEMENT SPECIALISTS 1996 MOBILE HEAVY EQUIPMENT MECHANICS 1996 MOTORCYCLE REPAIRERS ORDER CLERKS - MATERIALS, MERCHANDISE, AND SERVICE 1996 1996 PEST CONTROLLERS AND ASSISTANTS 1996 PHARMACY ASSISTANTS **PHOTOGRAPHERS** 1996 1996 PLASTIC MOULDING AND CASTING MACHINE OPERATORS AND TENDERS 1996 SURGICAL TECHNICIANS 1996 TAXI DRIVERS AND CHAUFFEURS 1996 TRAVEL AGENTS 1996 VETERINARY TECHNICIANS AND TECHNOLOGISTS 1997 AUTOMOTIVE MECHANICS 1997 **CARPENTERS** 1997 CONSTRUCTION MANAGERS 1997 **ELECTRICIANS** 1997 FILM EDITORS 1997 FOOD SERVICE MANAGERS 1997 HELPERS-CARPENTERS AND RELATED 1997 HOME HEALTH CARE WORKERS 1997 HOTEL DESK CLERKS **HUMAN SERVICE WORKERS** 1997 1997 LOAN OFFICERS AND COUNSELORS LOCAL AREA NETWORK MANAGERS 1997 1997 MAIDS AND HOUSEKEEPING CLEANERS 1997 MANAGEMENT ANALYSTS 1997 OCCUPATIONAL THERAPISTS OPTICIANS-DISPENSING AND MEASURING 1997 1997 PARALEGAL PERSONNEL 1997 PAYROLL AND TIMEKEEPING CLERKS 1997 PROPERTY AND REAL ESTATE MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS 1997 SOCIAL WORKERS-MEDICAL AND PSYCHIATRIC 1997 SYSTEMS ANALYSTS-ELECTRONIC DATA PROCESSING 1997 **UNDERWRITERS** 1997 WAITERS AND WAITRESSES



SAMPLE LIST OF TRAINING PROVIDERS

Sorted by Occupation Name

Further information on training providers is available on the EASTBAY Works Web Site: www.eastbayworks.org

Occupation BAKERS – BREAD AND PASTRY	Training Provider LANEY COLLEGE	Phone Number 510-834-5740
CHILD CARE WORKERS	MERRITT COLLEGE ASSETS SENIOR EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES PROGRAM (CITY OF OAKLAND)	510-531-4911 510-238-3535
COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS, INCLUDING AIDES	LANEY COLLEGE MERRITT COLLEGE COLLEGE OF ALAMEDA VISTA COMMUNITY COLLEGE COMPUTER TECHNOLOGIES PROGRAM NORTHWESTERN POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY	510-834-5740 510-531-4911 510-748-2228 510-841-8431 510-849-2911 510-657-5912
COOKS – RESTAURANT	LANEY COLLEGE	510-834-5740
DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT REPAIRERS	NATIONAL TRAINING INSTITUTE SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY INTER-CITY SERVICES	510-451-1522 510-783-2100 510-834-4227
FOOD PREPARATION WORKERS	BERKELEY ADULT SCHOOL BUILDING OPPORTUNITIES FOR SELF-SUFFICIENCY (BOSS) LANEY COLLEGE	510-644-8970 510-834-2231 510-834-5740
HAZARDOUS MATERIALS REMOVAL WORKERS	CYPRESS MANDELA/WOMEN IN SKILLED TRAINING CENTER (OAKLAND PRIVATE INDUSTRY COUNCIL) YOUTH EMPLOYMENT PARTNERSHIP CONSTRUCTION CRAFT TRAINING CENTER	510-208-7350 510-533-3447 510-785-2282
HEATING, AIR CONDITIONING AND REFRIGERATION MECHANICS AND INSTALLERS	SEQUOIA INSTITUTE, INC. CONSTRUCTION CRAFT TRAINING CENTER	510-490-6900 510-785-2282
INTERNET WEB SITE DESIGNERS (WEB MASTER)	NORTHWESTERN POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY	510-657-5912
	UNITEK NETWORK EDUCATION	510-249-1060

MAINTENANCE REPAIRERS- GENERAL UTILITY	CENTER FOR EMPLOYMENT TRAINING	510-568-6166
NETWORK CONTROL	ALAMEDA COMPUTER CENTER	510-865-9985
TECHNICIANS	BUSINESS EDUCATION TECHNOLOGIES	510-986-6710
	UNITEK NETWORK EDUCATION	510-249-1060
	COMPUTER TRAINING INSTITUTE	510-742-9600
PHARMACY TECHNICIANS	WESTERN CAREER COLLEGE	510-276-3888
	SILICON VALLEY COLLEGE	510-623-9966
PHYSICAL THERAPY AIDES	LANEY COLLEGE	510-834-5740
	MERRITT COLLEGE	510-531-4911
	VISTA COMMUNITY COLLEGE	510-841-8431
RECEPTIONISTS	BERKELEY ADULT SCHOOL	510-644-8970
	ASSETS SENIOR EMPLOYMENT	510-238-3535
	OPPORTUNITIES PROGRAM	
	(CITY OF OAKLAND)	
	BUILDING OPPORTUNITIES FOR	510-834-2231
	SELF-SUFFICIENCY (BOSS) CENTER FOR EMPLOYMENT TRAINIG	510 568 6166
	JOBS FOR HOMELESS CONSORTIUM	510-251-6241
	OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DIST.	510-879-8131
	ADULT EDUCATION	010 079 0101
	YOUTH EMPLOYMENT PARTNERSHIP	510-533-3447
	CAREER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT CENTER	510-268-0688
	HEALD BUSINESS COLLEGE	510-783-2100
	INTER-CITY SERVICES, INC.	510-834-4227
SECRETARIES, MEDICAL	WESTERN CAREER COLLEGE	510-276-3888
	SILICON VALLEY COLLEGE	510-623-9966
	SAN LEANDRO ADULT SCHOOL	510-667-6087
	COMPUTER TRAINING INSTITUTE	510-742-9600
	CAREER RESOURCES	510-268-0688
	DEVELOPMENT CENTER	
STOCK CLERKS	STEPPING STONES GROWTH CENTER	510-568-3331
TRUCK DRIVERS – HEAVY	BAY AREA TRUCK DRIVING SCHOOL	510-739-1633
OR TRACTOR TRAILER	PRECISION TRUCK SCHOOL	510-638-7078
	WESTERN TRUCK SCHOOL	510-489-8736

The training providers listed above represent only those who contract with either the Alameda County Private Industry Council or the Oakland Private Industry Council.